UNITED STATES CODE

1976 EDITION

SUPPLEMENT III

CONTAINING THE GENERAL AND PERMANENT LAWS OF
THE UNITED STATES, ENACTED DURING THE
95TH CONGRESS AND 96TH CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

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VOLUME ONE

TITLE 1—GENERAL PROVISIONS

TO

TITLE 18—CRIMES AND CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

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TITLES OF UNITED STATES CODE

*1. General Provisions.
2. The Congress.
*3. The President.
*4. Flag and Seal, Seat of Government, and the States.
*5. Government Organization and Employees.
*6. Surety Bonds.
7. Agriculture.
8. Aliens and Nationality.
*9. Arbitration.
*10. Armed Forces.
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*This title has been enacted as law.
† This title has been eliminated by the enactment of Title 10.
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PREFACE

This third supplement to the 1976 edition of the United States Code has been prepared and published pursuant to section 285b of Title 2 of the Code. It contains the additions to and changes in the general and permanent laws of the United States enacted during the Ninety-fifth Congress and the Ninety-sixth Congress, First Session. This supplement together with the 1976 edition establishes prima facie those laws in effect on January 8, 1980, except that Titles 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 18, 23, 28, 32, 35, 37, 38, 39, 44, and subtitle IV of 49, having been enacted into law, establish legal evidence of the law contained in those titles.

This supplement continues the practice of setting out notes captioned "Section referred to in other sections". These notes have been inserted following each section that is referred to in the text of another section, indicating the section that contains the internal reference. In addition, there is included in the Tables a Table of Internal References which consolidates all internal references contained in the individual "Section referred to in other sections" notes appearing in this supplement.

This supplement has been prepared and published under the supervision of Edward F. Willett, Jr., Law Revision Counsel of the House of Representatives, with the assistance of the West Publishing Company of St. Paul, Minnesota, which assisted in preparing all prior editions and supplements of the Code. Grateful acknowledgment is made of the cooperation by all who have helped in this work, particularly by the staffs of the publishing company and of the Office of the Law Revision Counsel, and by the Government Printing Office.

Thomas P O'Neill Jr. M.C.

Speaker of the House of Representatives

WASHINGTON, D.C., *January 8, 1980.*

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10. Payments to Missing Persons.
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13. Allotments and Assignments of Pay.
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59. Agents and Attorneys.
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10. Management and Disposal of Government Property.
11. Real Property Transactions by Military Departments.
12. Construction, Alteration, and Acquisition of Public Buildings.
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3. Leprosy [Repealed].
3A. Cancer [Repealed].
4. Viruses, Serums, Toxins, Antitoxins, Etc. [Repealed].
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10. Federal Security Agency [Transferred or Omitted].
11. Compensation for Disability or Death to Persons Employed at Military, Air, and Naval Bases Outside the United States.
12. Compensation for Injury, Death, or Detention of Employees of Contractors with the United States Outside the United States.
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15. Disaster Relief [Repealed].
15A. Reciprocal Fire Protection Agreements.
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16. National Science Foundation.
16A. Grants for Support of Scientific Research.
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28. Area Redevelopment Program.
29. Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Offenses Control.
30. Manpower Development and Training Program [Repealed].
31. Public Works Acceleration Program.
32. Third Party Liability for Hospital and Medical Care.
33. Community Mental Health Centers.
34. Economic Opportunity Program.
35. Programs for Older Americans.
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36. Compensation of Condemnees in Development Programs [Repealed].
37. Community Facilities and Advance Land Acquisition.
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40. Soil Information Assistance for Community Planning and Resource Development.
41. Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Program.
42. Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation.
43. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.
44. Department of Housing and Urban Development.
45. Fair Housing.
46. Justice System Improvement.
47. Juvenile Delinquency Prevention and Control.
48. Guarantees for Financing New Community Land Development.
49. National Housing Partnerships.
50. National Flood Insurance.
51. Design and Construction of Public Buildings to Accommodate the Physically Handicapped.
52. Intergovernmental Cooperation.
52A. Joint Funding Simplification.
53. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations.
54. Cabinet Committee on Opportunities for Spanish-Speaking People [Omitted].
55. National Environmental Policy.
56. Environmental Quality Improvement.
57. Environmental Pollution Study.
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60. Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Program.
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64. Public Service Employment Programs [Omitted].
65. Noise Control.
66. Domestic Volunteer Services.
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68. Disaster Relief.
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71. Solar Energy.
72. Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
73. Development of Energy Sources.
74. Nonnuclear Energy Research and Development.
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77. Energy Conservation.
78. National Petroleum Reserve in Alaska.
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8. Timber and Stone Lands [Repealed].
8A. Grazing Lands.
9. Desert-Land Entries.
10. Underground-Water Reclamation Grants [Repealed].
11. Discovery, Development, and Marking of Water Holes, Etc., by Government.
11A. Board on Geographic Names.
12. Reclamation and Irrigation of Lands by Federal Government.
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14. Grants of Desert Lands to States for Reclamation.
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17. Reservation and Sale of Town Sites on Public Lands.
18. Survey of Public Lands.
19. Bounty Lands [Repealed].
20. Reservations and Grants to States for Public Purposes.
21. Grants in Aid of Railroads and Wagon Roads.
21A. Forfeiture of Northern Pacific Railroad Indemnity Land Grants [Omitted].
22. Rights-of-Way and Other Easements in Public Lands.
23. Grants of Swamp and Overflowed Lands.
24. Drainage Under State Laws [Repealed].
25. Unlawful Inclosures or Occupancy; Obstructing Settlement or Transit.
25A. Lands Held Under Color of Title.
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27. Public Lands in Oklahoma.
28. Miscellaneous Provisions Relating to the Public Lands.
29. Submerged Lands.
30. Administration of Public Lands.
31. Department of the Interior.
32. Colorado River Basin Project.
32A. Colorado River Basin Salinity Control.
33. Alaska Native Claims Settlement.
34. Trans-Alaska Pipeline.
35. Federal Land Policy and Management.
36. Outer Continental Shelf Resource Management.
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5. Production and Procurement of Printing and Binding.
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13. Particular Reports and Documents.
15. Federal Register and Code of Federal Regulations.
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21. Archival Administration.
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25. National Historical Publications and Records Commission.
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29. Records Management by Administrator of General Services.
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4. Care of Animals in Transit.
5. Government-Aided Railroads.
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7. Adjustment Boards and Labor Boards [Repealed].
8. Railway Labor.
9. Retirement of Railroad Employees.
10. Tax on Carriers and Employees [Repealed or Omitted].
11. Railroad Unemployment Insurance.
12. Temporary Railroad Unemployment Insurance Program.
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8. Limitation of Vessel Owner's Liability.
9. Log Books.
10. Regulation of Pilots and Pilotage.
10A. Regulation of Great Lakes Pilots and Pilotage.
11. Officers and Crews of Vessels.
12. Regulation of Vessels in Domestic Commerce.
13. Passports and Papers of Vessels Engaged in Foreign Commerce.
14. Inspection of Steam Vessels.
15. Transportation of Passengers and Merchandise by Steam Vessels.
16. Regulation of Motor Boats.
17. Regulation of Fishing Voyages.
18. Merchant Seamen.
19. Wrecks and Salvage.
19A. Admiralty and Maritime Jurisdiction.
20. Suits in Admiralty by or Against Vessels or Cargoes of United States.
21. Death on the High Seas by Wrongful Act.
22. Suits in Admiralty Against United States for Damages Caused by Public Vessels or for Towage or Salvage Services.
23. Shipping Act.
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24. Merchant Marine Act, 1920.
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25. Ship Mortgages.
26. Home Port of Vessels.
27. Merchant Marine Act, 1936.
28. Carriage of Goods by Sea.
29. Nautical Instruction.
30. Peonage and Slave Trade Punished by Seizures and Forfeitures.
31. Maritime Academy Program.
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5. Wire or Radio Communication.
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7. The Virgin Islands.
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8A. Guam.
9. Samoa, Tutuila, Manua, Swains Island, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands [Transferred].
10. Territorial Provisions of a General Nature.
11. Alien Owners of Land.
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5. Inland Waterways Transportation.
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7. Coordination of Interstate Railroad Transportation [Omitted or Repealed].
8. Interstate Commerce Act, Part II; Motor Carriers.
9. Civil Aeronautics [Transferred, Omitted, or Repealed].
10. Training of Civil Aircraft Pilots [Omitted or Repealed].
11. Seizure and Forfeiture of Carriers Transporting, etc., Contraband Articles.
12. Interstate Commerce Act, Part III; Water Carriers.
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14. Federal Aid for Public Airport Development.
15. International Aviation Facilities.
16. Development of Commercial Aircraft [Omitted].
17. Medals of Honor for Acts of Heroism.
18. Airways Modernization [Repealed].

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27. Hazardous Materials Transportation.
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101. General Provisions.
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105. Jurisdiction.
107. Rates, Tariffs, and Valuations.
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4A. Photographing, Sketching, Mapping, Etc., Defensive Installations [Repealed].
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4C. Atomic Weapons and Special Nuclear Materials Information Rewards.
5. Arsenals, Armories, Arms, and War Material Generally.
6. Willful Destruction, Etc., of War or National-Defense Material [Repealed].
7. Interference with Homing Pigeons Owned by United States [Repealed].
8. Explosives; Manufacture, Distribution, Storage, Use, and Possession Regulated [Repealed].
9. Aircraft [Omitted or Repealed].
10. Helium Gas.
11. Acquisition of and Expenditures on Land for National-Defense Purposes.
12. Vessels in Territorial Waters of United States.
13. Insurrection.
14. Wartime Voting by Land and Naval Forces [Omitted or Repealed].
15. National Security.
16. Defense Industrial Reserves.
17. Arming American Vessels [Repealed].
18. Air-Warning Screen.
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21. Abacá Production.
22. Uniform Code of Military Justice.
22A. Representation of Armed Forces Personnel Before Foreign Judicial Tribunals [Repealed].
23. Internal Security.
24. National Defense Facilities [Repealed].
25. Armed Forces Reserve [Omitted or Repealed].
26. Gifts for Defense Purposes.
27. Reserve Officer Personnel Program [Omitted or Repealed].
28. Status of Armed Forces Personnel Appointed to Service Academies [Omitted or Repealed].
29. National Defense Contracts.
30. Federal Absentee Voting Assistance [Transferred].
31. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations [Transferred].
32. Chemical and Biological Warfare Program.
33. War Powers Resolution.
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35. International Emergency Economic Powers.
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TITLE 50, APPENDIX—WAR AND NATIONAL DEFENSE

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Trading With the Enemy Act of 1917.

Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1918 [Omitted].

Selective Draft Act of 1917 [Omitted or Repealed].

Selective Training and Service Act of 1940 [Omitted or Repealed].

Office of Selective Service Records.

Service Extension Act of 1941 [Repealed].

Army Reserve and Retired Personnel Service Law of 1940 [Omitted].

Military Selective Service Act.

Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940.

First War Powers Act, 1941 [Omitted or Repealed].

Second War Powers Act, 1942.

Exportation Restrictions on Certain Articles [Omitted or Repealed].

Requisition of Military Equipment, Materials and Supplies [Omitted].

TITLE 50, APPENDIX—WAR AND NATIONAL DEFENSE—Continued

Territorial Use of Army and Extension of Service Period [Omitted or Repealed].

Civilian Protection From War Hazards [Omitted].

Decorations, etc., for Merchant Marine [Repealed].

Use of Public Lands for War Purposes [Repealed].

Miscellaneous Provisions Affecting Military Establishment [Omitted, Transferred, or Repealed].

Photographing, Mapping or Other Representation of Military or Defense Properties.

Exemption of Certain Articles From Import Duties and Taxes [Omitted or Repealed].

Temporary Appointments, Promotions, etc., of Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard Officers [Omitted or Repealed].

Jurisdiction of Prizes and Prize Proceedings [Repealed].

Certain Allowance Assistance for Civilian and Military Personnel [Omitted or Repealed].

Free Entry of Gifts From Members of Armed Forces [Omitted or Repealed].

Free Postage for Armed Forces Personnel [Omitted].

Emergency Price Control Act of 1942 [Omitted].

Stabilization Act of 1942 [Omitted].

Extension of Sugar Controls [Omitted].

Missing Persons Act [Omitted or Repealed].

Small Business Mobilization Act [Omitted, Transferred, or Repealed].

War and Defense Contract Acts.

National Emergency and War Shipping Acts.

Farm Labor Supply Appropriation Act, 1944 [Omitted].

War Overtime Pay Act of 1943 [Repealed].

Training of Nurses Through Grants to Institutions [Omitted].

Civilian Reemployment of Members of Merchant Marine [Repealed].

War Labor Disputes Act [Omitted].

Voluntary Enlistments in the Regular Military Establishment [Repealed].

Women's Army Corps [Repealed].

United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration [Omitted].

Temporary Appointments of Army Nurse Corps Members, etc., as Officers of Army of the United States.

Disposal of Materials on Public Lands [Omitted].

Surplus Property Act of 1944.

War Mobilization and Reconversion Act of 1944 [Omitted].

Fleet Admiral of the Navy and General of the Army [Repealed].

Disposal of Censored Mail [Omitted].

Disbursing Officers' Additional Functions [Transferred].

General of the Marine Corps [Omitted].

Admiral in the Coast Guard [Omitted].

Exception of Navy or Coast Guard Vessels From Certain Navigation Rules [Transferred].

Sale of Surplus War-Built Vessels.

Rehabilitation of Philippines [Omitted].

Return and Interment of Persons Buried Outside United States [Repealed].

Veterans' Emergency Housing Program [Omitted or Repealed].

Naval Vessels as Atomic Targets [Omitted].

Admission of Alien Fiancées Into United States [Omitted].

Military Assistance to Philippine Republic [Omitted].

Naval Aid to China [Omitted].

Naval Aid to Foreign Nations [Omitted].

Housing and Rent Acts.

Stabilization of Economy and Commodity Prices.

Domestic Rubber-Producing Industry [Omitted].

Disposal of Government-Owned Rubber-Producing Facilities.

Displaced Persons, Refugees and Orphans [Omitted].

American-Japanese Evacuation Claims.

Medical Care for Philippine Veterans [Repealed].

War Claims.

TITLE 50, APPENDIX—WAR AND NATIONAL DEFENSE—Continued

Micronesian War and Postwar Claims.

Export Controls [Omitted].

Alien Property Damage Claims [Omitted].

Defense Production Act of 1950.

Domestic Minerals Program Extension.

Domestic Tungsten, Asbestos, Fluorspar and Columbium-Tantalum Purchase Programs [Omitted].

Dependents Assistance Act of 1950 [Omitted or Repealed].

Civil Defense.

Emergency Food Aid to India.

Korean Combat Pay [Repealed].

World War II License Agreements.

Emergency Ship Repair Program.

Export Regulation.

THE ORGANIC LAWS
OF
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

PROPOSED AMENDMENT

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled (two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the following article is proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission by the Congress:

[EQUAL RIGHTS FOR MEN AND WOMEN]

"ARTICLE—

"SECTION 1. Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex.

"SEC. 2. The Congress shall have the power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

"SEC. 3. This amendment shall take effect two years after the date of ratification."

Passed by Congress on March 22, 1972, and submitted to the Legislatures of the States for ratification under Const. Art. 5.

This article shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the Constitution of the United States when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission by the Congress.

EXTENSION OF TIME FOR RATIFICATION

H.J. Res. 638 of the Ninety-Fifth Congress, Second Session, provided: "That notwithstanding any provision of House Joint Resolution 208 of the Ninety-second Congress, second session, to the contrary, the article of amendment proposed to the States in such joint resolution shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States not later than June 30, 1982."

RATIFICATION BY THE STATES

Hawaii	Mar. 22, 1972
Delaware	Mar. 23, 1972
New Hampshire	Mar. 23, 1972
Idaho	Mar. 24, 1972
Iowa	Mar. 24, 1972
Kansas	Mar. 28, 1972
Nebraska	Mar. 29, 1972
Texas	Mar. 30, 1972
Tennessee	Apr. 4, 1972
Alaska	Apr. 5, 1972
Rhode Island	Apr. 14, 1972
New Jersey	Apr. 17, 1972
Colorado	Apr. 21, 1972
West Virginia	Apr. 22, 1972
Wisconsin	Apr. 26, 1972
New York	May 18, 1972
Michigan	May 22, 1972
Maryland	May 26, 1972
Massachusetts	June 21, 1972
Kentucky	June 27, 1972
Pennsylvania	Sept. 26, 1972
California	Nov. 13, 1972
Wyoming	Jan. 26, 1973
South Dakota	Feb. 5, 1973
Oregon	Feb. 8, 1973
Minnesota	Feb. 8, 1973
New Mexico	Feb. 28, 1973
Vermont	Mar. 1, 1973
Connecticut	Mar. 15, 1973
Washington	Mar. 22, 1973
Maine	Jan. 18, 1974
Montana	Jan. 25, 1974
Ohio	Feb. 7, 1974
North Dakota	Mar. 19, 1975
Indiana	Jan. 24, 1977

PROPOSED AMENDMENT

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled (two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the following article is proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission by the Congress:

[DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA STATUS]

"ARTICLE—

"SECTION 1. For purposes of representation in the Congress, election of the President and Vice President, and article V of this Constitution, the District constituting the seat of government of the United States shall be treated as though it were a State.

"SEC. 2. The exercise of the rights and powers conferred under this article shall be by the people of the District constituting the seat of government, and as shall be provided by the Congress.

"SEC. 3. The twenty-third article of amendment to the Constitution of the United States is hereby repealed.

"SEC. 4. This article shall be inoperative, unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission."

Passed by Congress on Aug. 22, 1978, and submitted to the Legislatures of the States for ratification under Const. Art. 5.

This article shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the Constitution of the United States when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission by the Congress.

RATIFICATION BY THE STATES

New Jersey	Sept. 11, 1978
Ohio	Nov. 30, 1978
Michigan	Dec. 12, 1978
Massachusetts	Mar. 19, 1979
Minnesota	Mar. 19, 1979
Connecticut	Apr. 11, 1979
Wisconsin	Nov. 12, 1979
Maryland	Mar. 19, 1980
Hawaii	Apr. 17, 1980

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THE CODE OF LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TITLE 1—GENERAL PROVISIONS

This title was enacted by act July 30, 1947, ch. 388, § 1, 61 Stat. 633

CHAPTER 1—RULES OF CONSTRUCTION

§ 1. Words denoting number, gender, and so forth

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in title 10 section 101; title 16 section 1100a-3; title 32 section 101; title 37 section 101; title 39 section 5215; title 49 section 10102.

CHAPTER 2—ACTS AND RESOLUTIONS; FORMALITIES OF ENACTMENT; REPEALS; SEALING OF INSTRUMENTS

§ 112b. United States international agreements; transmission to Congress

(a) The Secretary of State shall transmit to the Congress the text of any international agreement (including the text of any oral international agreement, which agreement shall be reduced to writing), other than a treaty, to which the United States is a party as soon as practicable after such agreement has entered into force with respect to the United States but in no event later than sixty days thereafter. However, any such agreement the immediate public disclosure of which would, in the opinion of the President, be prejudicial to the national security of the United States shall not be so transmitted to the Congress but shall be transmitted to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on International Relations of the House of Representatives under an appropriate injunction of secrecy to be removed only upon due notice from the President. Any department or agency of the United States Government which enters into any international agreement on behalf of the United States shall transmit to the Department of State the text of such agreement not later than twenty days after such agreement has been signed.

(b) Not later than March 1, 1979, and at yearly intervals thereafter, the President shall, under his own signature, transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate a report with respect to each international agreement which, during the preceding year, was transmitted to the Congress after the expiration of the 60-day period referred to in the first sentence of subsection (a), describing fully and completely the reasons for the late transmittal.

(c) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an international agreement may not be signed or otherwise concluded on behalf of the United States without prior consultation with the Secretary of State. Such consultation may encompass a class of agreements rather than a particular agreement.

(d) The Secretary of State shall determine for and within the executive branch whether an arrangement constitutes an international agreement within the meaning of this section.

(e) The President shall, through the Secretary of State, promulgate such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry out this section.

(As amended Pub. L. 95-5, § 5, June 15, 1977, 91 Stat. 224; Pub. L. 95-426, title VII, § 708, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 993.)

AMENDMENTS

1978—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 95-426, § 708(1), (2), added "(including the text of any oral international agreement, which agreement shall be reduced to writing)", and as so amended, designated existing provisions as subsec. (a), respectively.

Subsecs. (b) to (e). Pub. L. 95-426, § 708(3), added subsecs. (b) to (e).

1977—Pub. L. 95-45 substituted "Committee on International Relations of the House of Representatives" for "Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives" and added requirement that any department or agency of the United States Government which enters into any international agreement on behalf of the United States transmit to the Department of State the text of such agreement not later than twenty days after the agreement has been signed.

CHANGE OF NAME

The name of the Committee on International Relations of the House of Representatives was changed to Committee on Foreign Affairs on Feb. 5, 1979, by House Resolution 89, 96th Congress.